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**A Study of Socio-Cultural Obstacles of Development with Emphasis on
Particularism :A Case Study in Bandarabbas City**

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Abstract

Development has difficult , different and many economical , social , cultural , psychological and political dimentions .For understanding of reasons and obstacles of development , all the mentioned options should be researched , but socio-cultural elements has fundamental role in development process.In this article we want to find :why in spite of enormous industrial, economical and commercial investing and several universities and high training institutions which has established in Hormozgan , this region doesnot have enough development and still classifies as a divested region?In this study we test Particularism that considered as one of the main socio-cultural obstacles of development in Bandarabbas city with modeling social-modernization theory of Parsons, Survey method, Likert-Scale, Semantic differential and Projection. Based on the results , average of Particularism in Sample statistic is (2/89), that in separation : for natives citizens is (2/88), non-native is (2/98),women is (2/86), men is (2/93),Sunnites is (2/8) and Shiites is (2/95).

Key words:Development,Social modernization, Particularism , Social interaction and Socio-cultural obstacles.

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- 3 . Particular
 - 4 . Modernization
 - 5 . Enkles
 - 6 . Smith
 - 7 . Lerney
 - 8 . Lipset
 - 9 . Empathy
 - 10 . Transitional personality
 - 11 . B.Moore

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9 . Action Theory
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 - 5 . Cultural system
 - 6 . Social system
 - 7 . Universalism
 - 8 . Particularism

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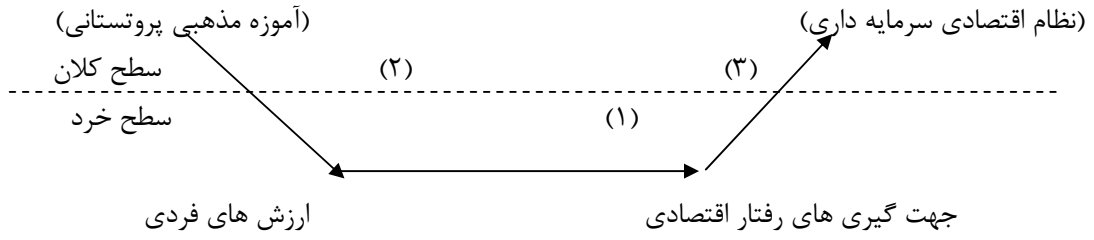
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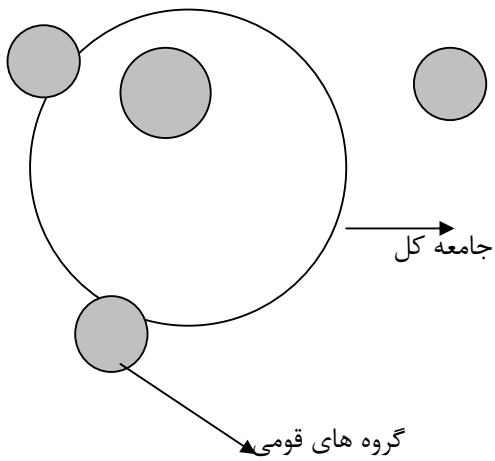
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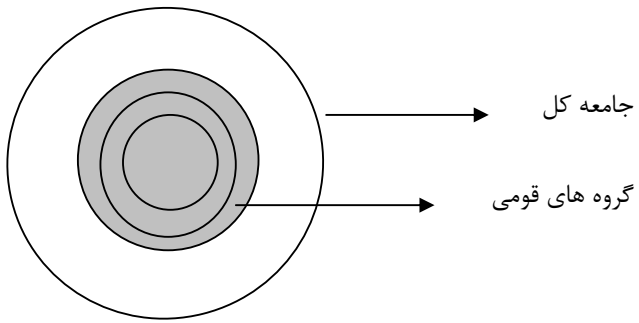
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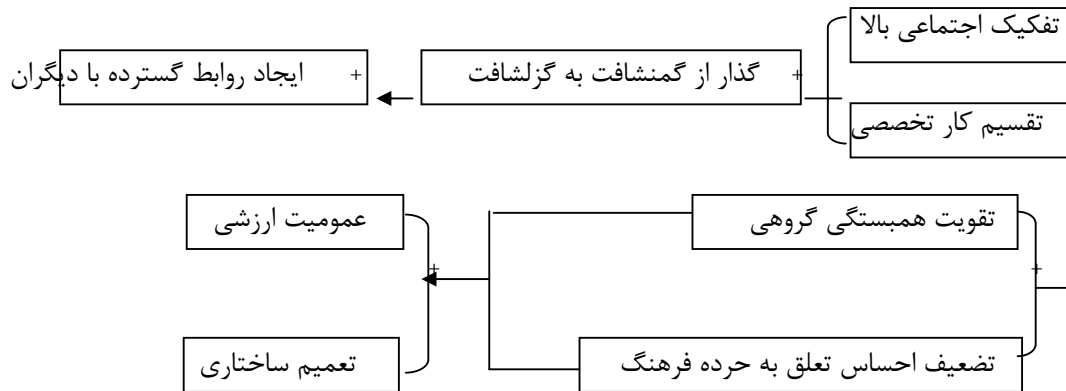
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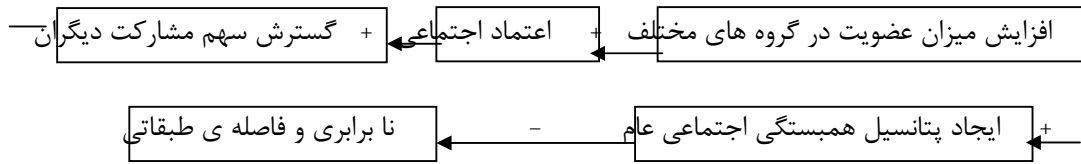


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$$n = \frac{n_0}{1 + \frac{n_0}{N}}$$

$$n_0 = \frac{1.96^2 \cdot 0.5(1-0.5)}{0.055^2} = \frac{1.96^2 \cdot 0.5(1-0.5)}{(0.11 \times 0.5)^2} = \frac{1.96^2}{0.11^2} \times \frac{1-0.5}{0.5} = 317$$

$$n = \frac{317}{1 + \frac{317}{296 + 82}} = 317$$

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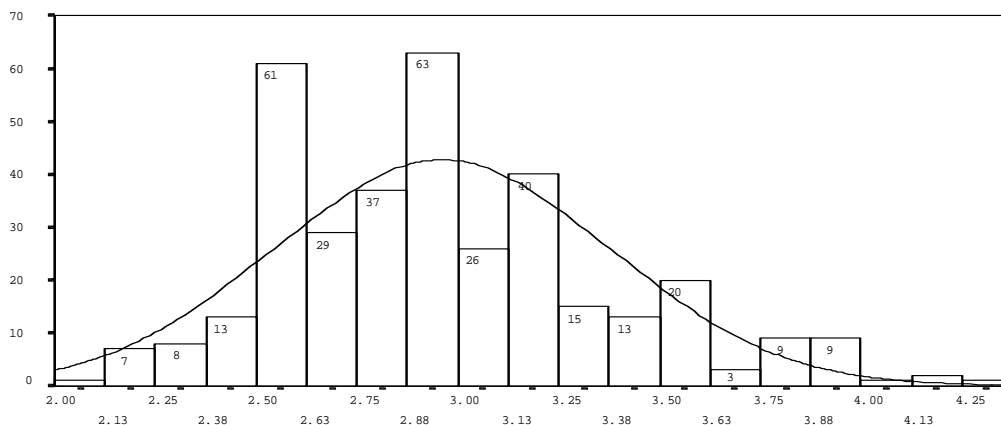
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 - 2 . Reliability

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تعهد تعمیم نیافته	۳,۱۷	۱,۳۳	۵ قسمتی
عواطف تعمیم نیافته	۲,۴۳	۰,۷۱	۵ قسمتی
اعتماد تعمیم نیافته	۳,۱	۰,۶۳	۵ قسمتی
تشویق غیر رسمی	۴,۳	۰,۸	۵ قسمتی
رضایت از تعامل اجتماعی	۳,۷۸	۰,۵۹	۵ قسمتی
احساس بیعدالتی توزیعی	۲,۷۶	۰,۶۷	۵ قسمتی
گستره خاص گرایی	۲,۸۹	۰,۶۲	۵ قسمتی

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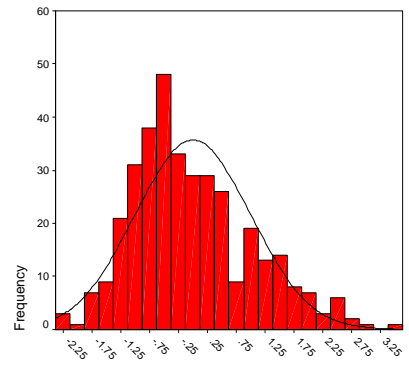
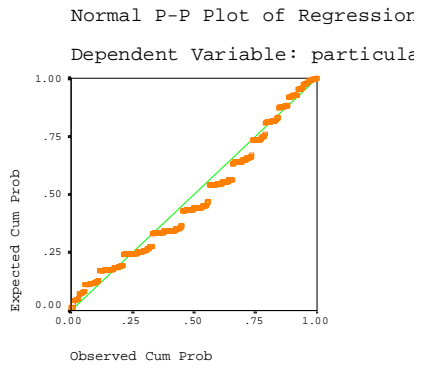
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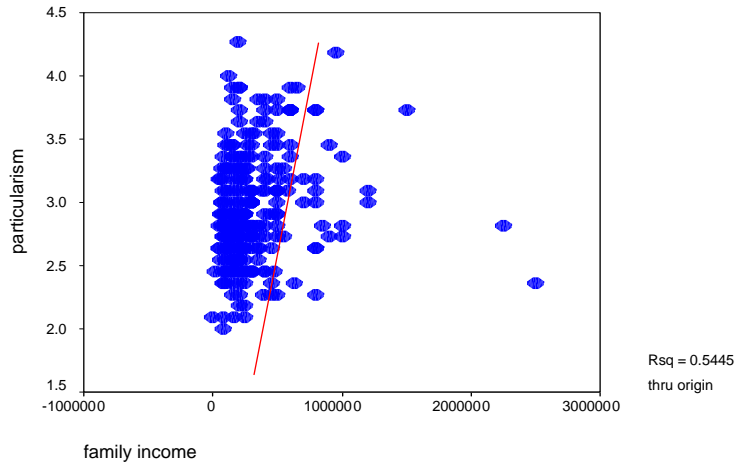
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