

-( ) -  
// : // :

\*

:

:

:

:

:

## **Meta- analysis of carried out studies in the field of Iranian of social problems**

**S. Moidfar**, *Associate professor , Department of Social Sciences University of Tehran*

**S. Parvin**, *PhD student in sociology*

### **Abstract**

---

Email: smoidfar@ut.ac.ir

:

\*

**Objectives:** The study of social problems in Iranian scientific communities has been the center of attention in the past two decades. Understanding these problems needs contemplation and consultation with scholars. The meta-analysis of studies can help to recognize social problems in Iran.

**Method:** in this study, the method of research is qualitative meta- analysis. This method is to analysis studies

**Findings:** unemployment of university graduates is the most important problem in Iranian society. The perspective of social disorganization is the most important theoretical perspective that has been used for explanation of social problems in Iran.

**Results:** considering the complex and multidimensional social problems in Iranian society, understanding of these problems needs contemplation of scholar. theoretical perspective of social disorganization from the viewpoint of authors of analyzed articles is the suitable perspective to find out and explain social problems in Iran.

**Keywords:** meta-analysis, social problems, social disorganization, employment, youth problems

(Jamrozic&Nocella1998:1)

.( : )

)

.( :

.( : )

(

...

(

( )

۱۳۸

"

"

(

.(Jamrozic&Nocella1998: 18)

(

(

(Nocella)

(Jamrozic)

( )

)

.(Neobeck2007:5)

(

.( : )

---

3 - social pathology  
4 - inadequacy

---

1 - flaws  
2 - divisions

.( : )

( .

( . (Samuel Smith) .

.(Neobeck2007:5)

: )

.(

.(jamrozic&Nocella1998: 7)

.( : )

/

.(Morrision 1995:246 & Roh&Choo2008)

Jamrozic&Nocella1998: )

.(26 ( :

---

4 - value conflict

---

1 - defective  
2 - social disorganisation  
3 - reformist moralizing

( )

14.

.( : )

) :

(

)

.( :

)

.( :

26)

.(Jamrozic&Nocella1998:

.(Jamrozic&Nocella1998: 26)

2- labeling  
3 - appropriateness  
4 - legitimacy

1 - deviant behavior

( :  
(

.(Neubeck2007:443)

(Marsh2006:119)

C.Right )

(Alvin Goldner)

(Mills

(Richard Quinney)

20)

.(Jamrozic&Nocella1998:

.(Jamrozic&Nocella1998: 29)

.(Abadinsky&Winfrey2003:222)

.(McLaughlin& Muncie2001 :226)

.( )

.( : )

)

( ( : )

.(Corbetta2003: 152)

.(jamrozik&Nocella1998:2)

.( )

McLaughlin& 2001:267)

.(Muncie



(

(

:()

/			
/			
/			
/			
/			
/			
/			
/			

()

/

/

( )

144

:( )

/			
/			
/			

)

(

:( )

/			
/			
/			

/

( )

-

/

:( )

درصد فراوانی	فراوانی	میدان مطالعه	ردیف
۷۰	۲۱	کشوری-ملی	۱
۲۳/۴	۷	استانی-منطقه ای	۲
۶/۶	۲	نامشخص	۳
.۱۰۰	۳۰	جمع	

:( )

/			
/			
/			

( )

:( )

/			
/			
/			

/

/

/

/

:( )

/		( )	
/			
/			
/			
/	/		

(

/

(

)

)

...

/

/

/

:

( )

:( )

	/			
	/			
	/			

( )

/

/

:

-

/

/

( ).

:

( ).

( ).

( ).

:

( ).

)

( ).

(

( ).

( ).

- Carrabine, Eamon and Paul Iganski, Maggy Lee, Ken Plummer, Nigel South. (2004), criminology: a sociological introduction, published by Routledge

( ).

- Neubeck, Kenneth and marry Neubeck, Davita Glasberg. (2007), social problems: a critical approach, the Mc Graw – Hill companies
- Neubeck, Kenneth, mary neubeck and davitasifen Grasberg.(2007), Social problems: a critical approach, published by Mc Graw – Hill
- Roh, Sunghoon and Tae.M.Choo.(2008), looking inside zone :testing social diorganisation ,theory in suburban areas, western criminology review
- Win free, Thomas and Howard Abadinsky. (2003), understanding crime, wadsworth/Thomson learning
- Corbetta, pier Giorgio. (2003), social research: theory, methods and techniques, sage publication
- Jamrozik, Adam and Luisa Nocella. (1998), the sociology of social problems: theoretical perspectives and methods of intervention, Cambridge university press
- Marsh, Ian. (2006), theories of crime, published by Routledge
- McLaughlin, Eugene and john Muncie. (2001), the sage dictionary of criminology, sage publication
- Morrison, Warne. (1995), theoretical criminology: from modernity to postmodernism, Cavendish publishing limited